Finland 🇫🇮

Statistical Country Profile

Edition 05/2019

Contents

■ General information

Capital city	Official language	Currency
Helsinki	Finnish, Swedish	Euro

Land area in relation to Germany
km²

Finland
303,910

Germany
349,360
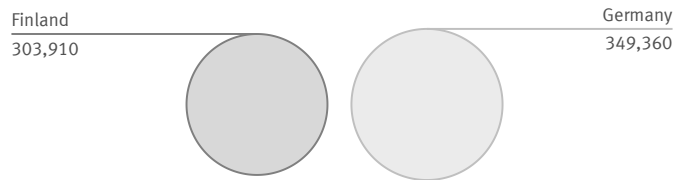
Source: WB-WDI

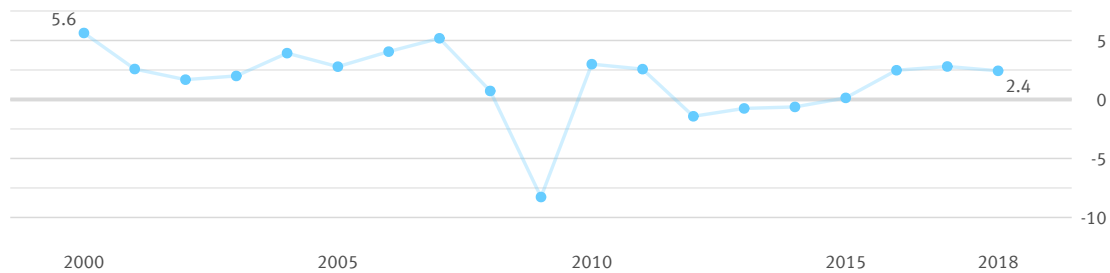## ■ Economy and finance

Gross domestic product (GDP), total bn US$	GDP, real change % since 2000	GDP per capita US$	GDP per capita internat. US$
275	+28	49,845	46,430
(2018)	(2018)	(2018)	(2018)
Source: IMF-WEO	Source: IMF-WEO*	Source: IMF-WEO	Source: IMF-WEO

Gross domestic product, real change
% on previous year

Source: IMF-WEO

Gross domestic product per capita
US$

Source: IMF-WEO

3
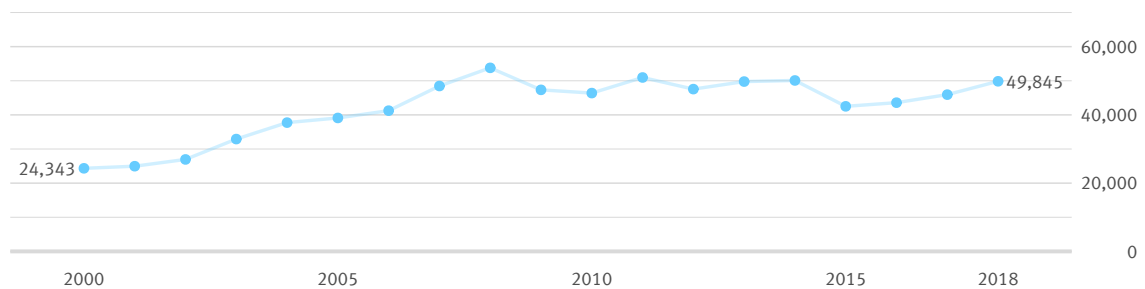
Inflation rate (change of consumer price index) % on previous year	General government gross debt % of GDP	General government net lending / borrowing % of GDP
+0.8	60.5	-1.0
(2017) Source: IMF-IFS	(2018) Source: IMF-WEO	(2018) Source: IMF-WEO

General government revenue and expenditure
% of GDP

revenue ● expenditure

Source: IMF-WEO

General government net lending / borrowing
% of GDP

surplus ● deficit

Source: IMF-WEO
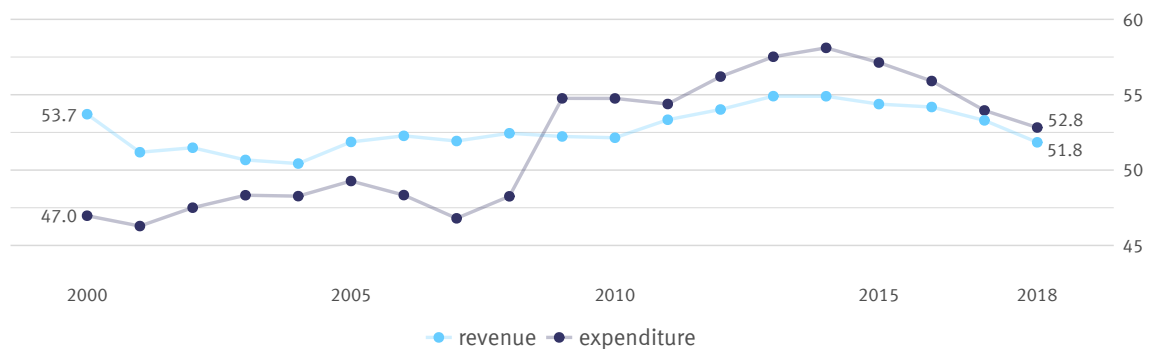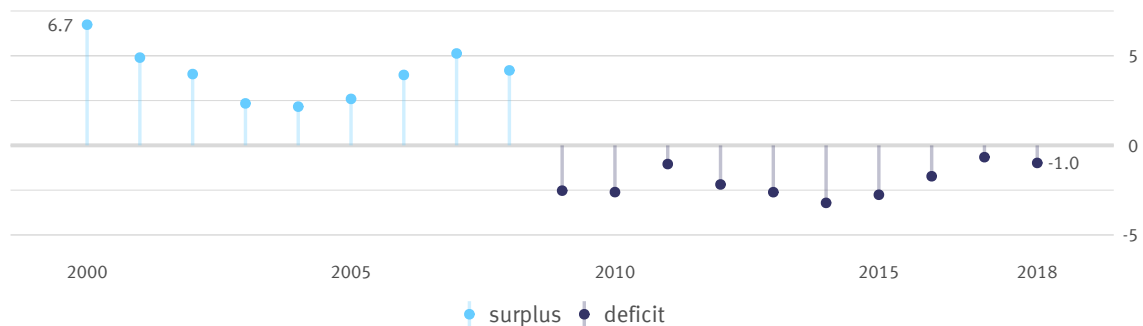
Foreign direct investment (FDI): inward stocks bn US$	Foreign direct investment (FDI): outward stocks bn US$	Foreign direct investment (FDI): net flow, inward bn US$	Foreign direct investment (FDI): net flow, outward bn US$
82	121	0	23
(2016) Source: UNCTAD	(2016) Source: UNCTAD	(2016) Source: UNCTAD	(2016) Source: UNCTAD

🟨 Population

Population total	Population density	Life expectancy at birth (women)	Life expectancy at birth (men)
1,000	inhabitants per km²	years	years
5,508	**18**	**84.4**	**78.6**
(2017)	(2017)	(2017)	(2017)
Source: WB-WDI	Source: WB-WDI	Source: WB-WDI	Source: WB-WDI

Population in relation to Germany 2017
1,000

Finland
5,508

Germany
82,686

Source: WB-WDI

Population
1,000

5,543

Projection medium variant from 2019
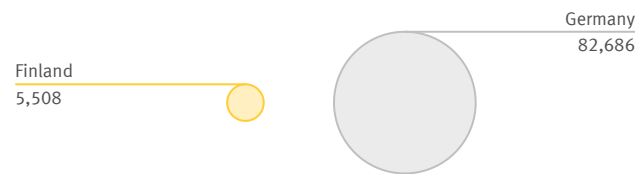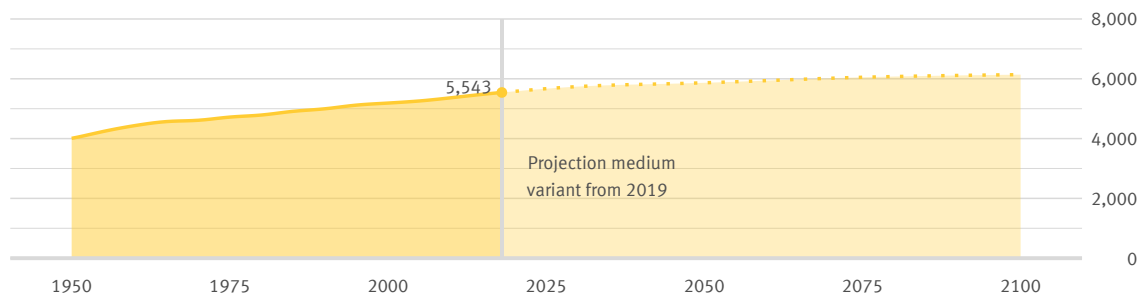
Source: UN-POP

Population by age group
proportion, %

Projection medium variant from 2021

🟨 under 15-year-olds 🟧 15- to 64-year-olds 🟧 65-year-olds and older
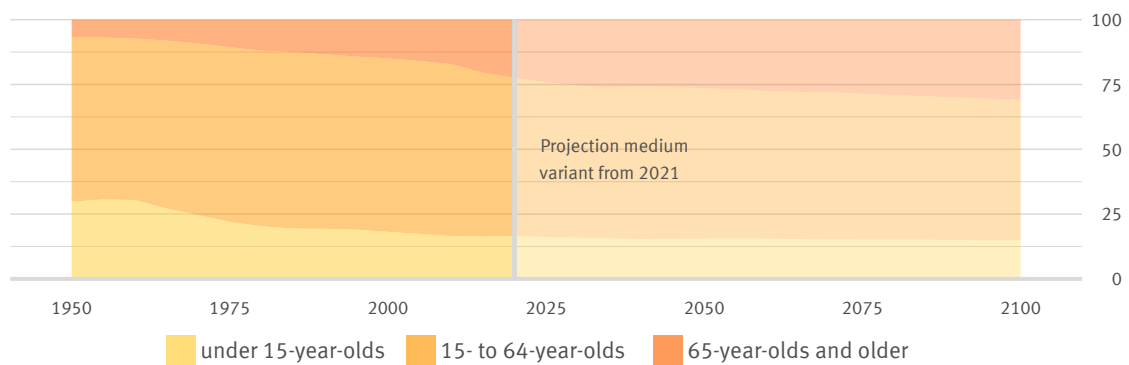
Source: UN-POP

■ Health

Practising physicians per 1,000 inhabitants	Hospital beds per 1,000 inhabitants	Prevalence of raised blood pressure %	Prevalence of obesity (BMI ›= 30) %
3.2	4.4	19.4	22.2
(2014)	(2015)	(2015)	(2016)
Source: WHO	Source: WHO	Source: WHO	Source: WHO

■ Education

Government expenditure on education % of GDP	Pupil-teacher ratio (primary education) number	Pupil-teacher ratio (secondary education) number	Students (tertiary education) per 100,000 inhabitants
7.2	13.3	13.2	5,408
(2014)	(2016)	(2016)	(2016)
Source: UNESCO	Source: UNESCO	Source: UNESCO	Source: UNESCO*

■ Labour force

Employment rate (persons aged 15+) %	Labour force (persons aged 15+) 1,000	Labour force participation rate (persons aged 15+) %	Self-employment (persons aged 15+) %
53.2	2,690	58.3	14.1
(2017)	(2017)	(2017)	(2017)
Source: ILO-KILM	Source: ILO-KILM	Source: ILO-KILM	Source: ILO-KILM

Employment rate (persons aged 15+)
%
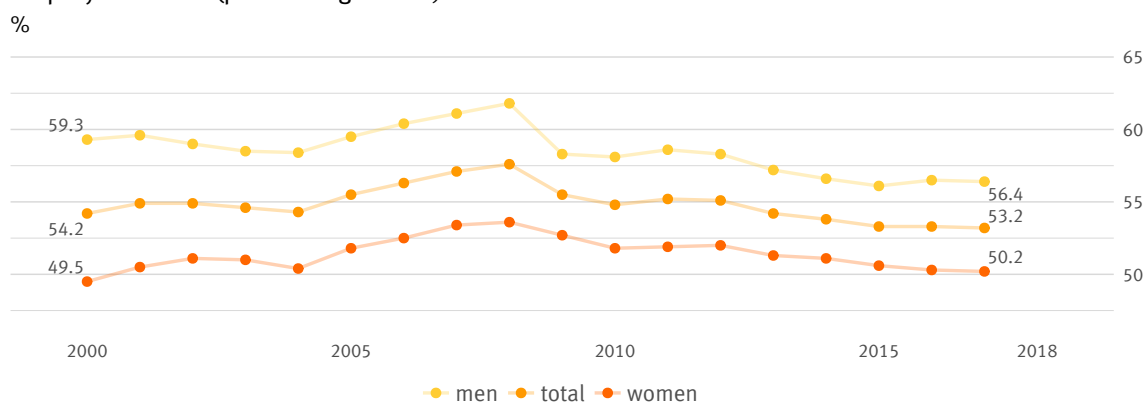
Source: ILO-KILM

Employment and gross value added by sector 2017

%

Employment

| 3.9 | 22.3 | 73.8 | |

Gross value added

| 2.4 | 24.3 | 59.6 | 13.6 |

■ agriculture, forestry, fisheries ■ industry ■ services ■ not specified

Source employment: ILO-KILM
Source gross value added: WB-WDI

Unemployment rate (persons aged 15+) %	Unemployment rate (persons aged 15 to 24) %	Long-term unemployment rate (persons aged 15+) % of unemployed persons
8.7	19.9	24.2
(2017)	(2017)	(2017)
Source: ILO-KILM	Source: ILO-KILM	Source: ILO-KILM

Unemployment rate and youth unemployment rate

%

29.7

11.1

19.9

8.7

2000   2005   2010   2015   2018

─●─ youth unemployment rate (persons aged 15 to 24) ─●─ unemployment rate (persons aged 15+)

Source: ILO-KILM

7

■ Living conditions

Human Development Index (HDI) value (0 low to 1 high)	Human Development Index (HDI) rank (of 188 countries)	Income distribution: Gini coefficient value (0 to 100; 0=equal distribution)
0.895	23	27.1
(2015) Source: UNDP	(2015) Source: UNDP	(2015) Source: WB-WDI

■ Production

Index of industrial production
2010=100

Source: IMF-IFS
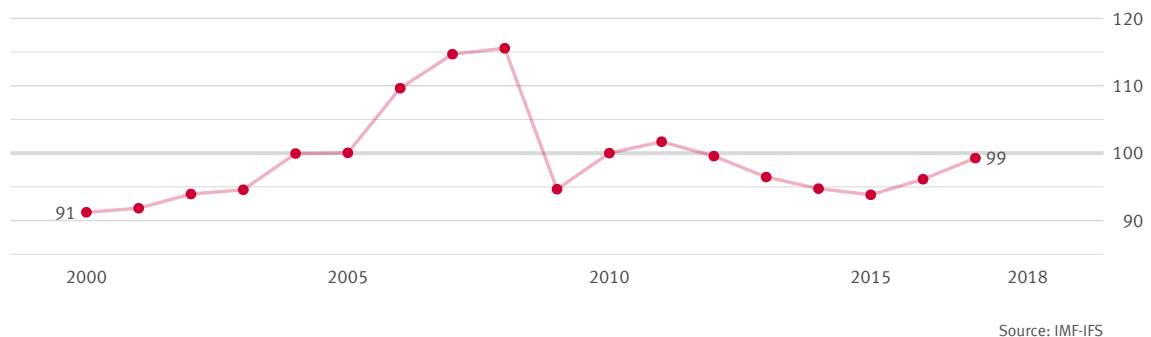
■ Agriculture and forestry

Change of agricultural production % since 2000	Agricultural land % of land area	Forest area % of land area
-1	7.5	73.1
(2016) Source: FAO*	(2016) Source: FAO*	(2016) Source: FAO*

Index of agricultural production
2004 to 2006 = 100

Source: FAO
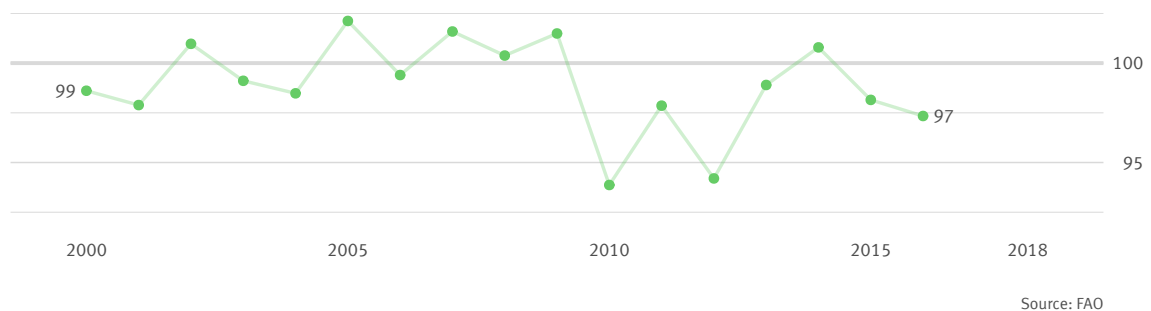
■ Foreign trade

Export of goods bn US$	Import of goods bn US$	Trade balance, goods bn US$
67.281	70.100	-2.820
(2017) Source: UN Comtrade	(2017) Source: UN Comtrade	(2017) Source: UN Comtrade*

Export and import of goods
US$

45.475
33.886

70.100
67.281

2000 2005 2010 2015 2018

● exported goods, total ● imported goods, total

Source: UN Comtrade

Foreign trade balance
US$

11.589

-2.820

2000 2005 2010 2015 2018

● trade surplus ● trade deficit

Source: UN Comtrade

Goods exported to Germany mn US$	Goods exported to Germany % of all goods exported	Goods imported from Germany mn US$	Goods imported from Germany % of all goods imported
9,399	14.0	10,664	15.2
(2017) Source: UN Comtrade	(2017) Source: UN Comtrade*	(2017) Source: UN Comtrade	(2017) Source: UN Comtrade*

Main trading partners 2017

Exports of goods
%

Germany	14.0
Sweden	10.2
Netherlands	6.7
United States	6.5
Russian Federation	5.6

Imports of goods
%

Germany	15.2
Russian Federation	13.1
Sweden	10.9
China	7.3
Netherlands	4.6
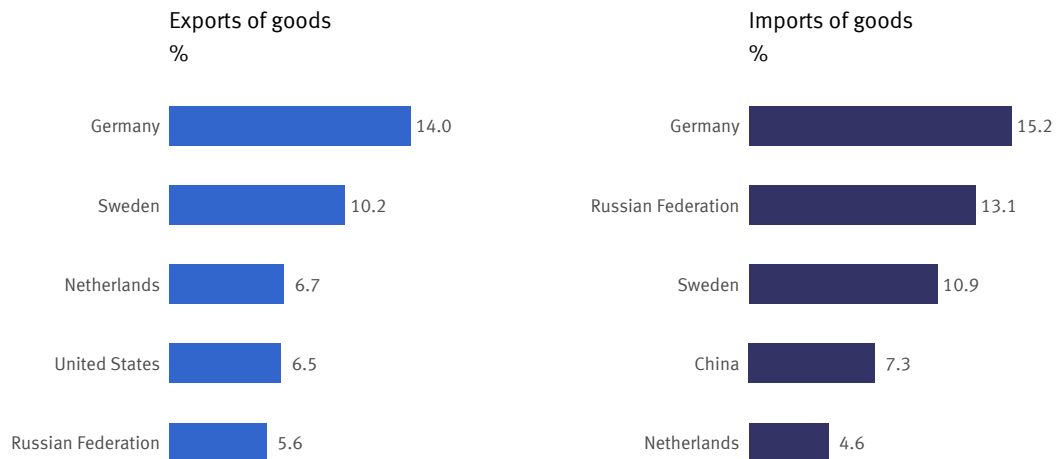
Main commodities traded 2017

Exports of goods
%

Machinery and mechanical appliances	12.7
Paper and paperboard, articles thereof	11.9
Electrical goods, appliances	8.5
Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products	7.9
Vehicles (excl. rail) and parts	7.1

Imports of goods
%

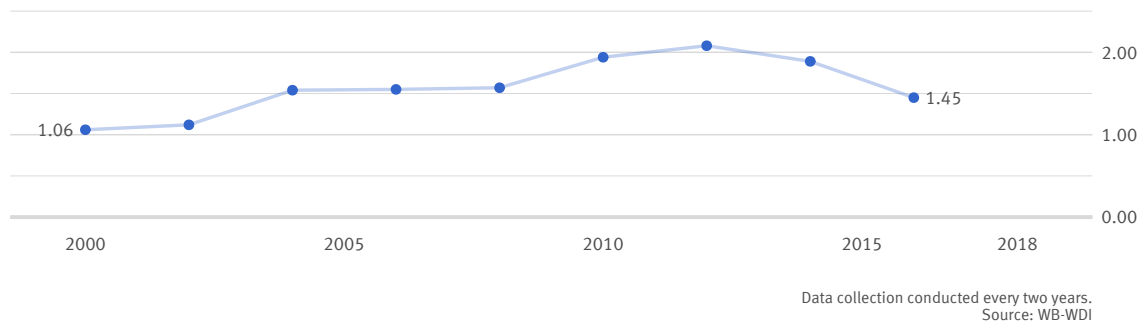|	
Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products	13.5
Machinery and mechanical appliances	12.1
Electrical goods, appliances	9.5
Vehicles (excl. rail) and parts	9.0
Various articles, not specified	5.1

Source: UN Comtrade*

Classification of commodities: Harmonized Commodity Description and Coding Systems (HS2).

■ Transport

Passenger cars per 1,000 inhabitants	Total rail network km per 1 mn inhabitants	Air transport per 1,000 inhabitants
477	1,076	2,693
(2015) Source: OICA*	(2017) Source: WB-WDI*	(2017) Source: WB-WDI*

Gasoline price at the pump
US$ per litre

Data collection conducted every two years.
Source: WB-WDI

■ Environment and energy

Carbon dioxide emissions tonnes per capita	Total primary energy supply kg oil equivalent per capita	Gross electricity consumption kWh per capita	Renewable energy % of total final energy consumption
9.3	5,925	15,250	43.2
(2016) Source: EDGAR	(2015) Source: WB-WDI	(2014) Source: WB-WDI	(2015) Source: WB-WDI

Carbon dioxide emissions in relation to Germany 2016
tonnes per capita

Finland
9.3

Germany
9.5

Source: EDGAR

11
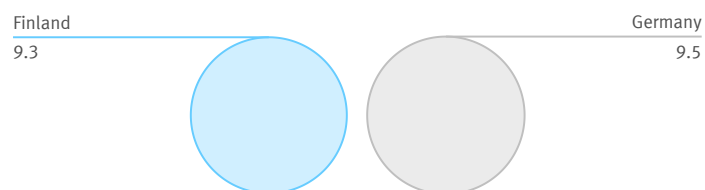
■ Science, research, technology

Gross domestic expenditure on R&D	Researchers	Resident patent applications
% of GDP	per 1 mn inhabitants	per 1 mn inhabitants
2.7	6,525	560
(2016)	(2016)	(2016)
Source: UNESCO	Source: UNESCO	Source: WIPO

Dissemination of modern communication technology
per 100 inhabitants

— mobile cellular subscriptions — internet users — fixed broadband subscriptions
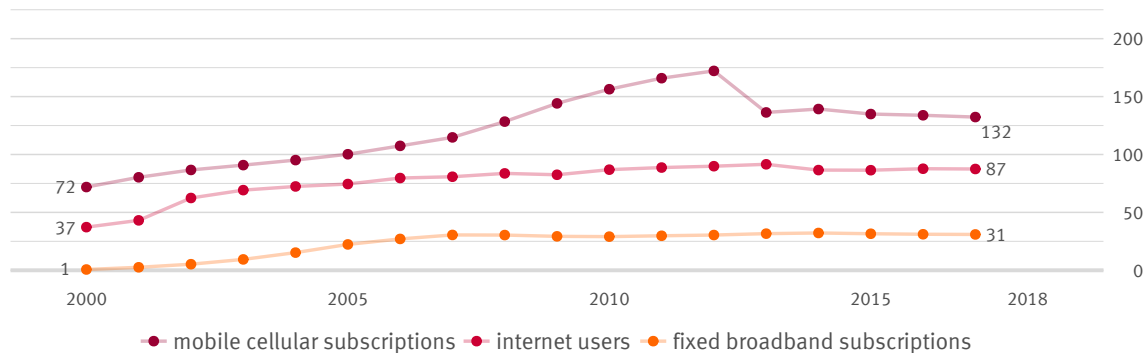
Source: ITU

■ Sources

EDGAR	Emissions Database for Global Atmospheric Research, European Commission
FAO	United Nations, Food and Agricultural Organization
ILO-KILM	International Labour Organization, Key Indicators of the Labour Market
IMF-IFS	International Monetary Fund, International Financial Statistics
IMF-WEO	International Monetary Fund, World Economic Outlook
ITU	United Nations, International Telecommunication Union
OICA	International Organization of Motor Vehicle Manufacturers
UN Comtrade	United Nations, Comtrade Database
UNCTAD	United Nations, Conference on Trade and Development
UNDP	United Nations Development Programme
UNESCO	United Nations, Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization
UNPOP	United Nations, Population Division
WB-WDI	World Bank, World Development Indicators
WHO	World Health Organization, Global Health Observatory
WIPO	World Intellectual Property Organization

* Own calculations based on the original data source.

More international data and statistical country profiles on all other UN Member States:
www.destatis.de/international_en